# ESTABLISHING COMMUNITY CONNECTIONS: A STRATEGY TO RECRUIT AND RETAIN HEALTHCARE WORKFORCE; THINKING BEYOND THE PLACEMENT

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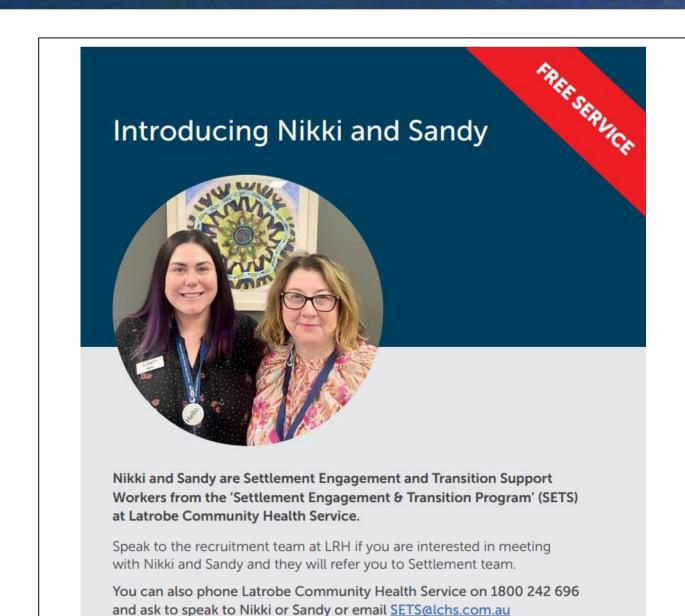
# Health workforce maldistribution across metropolitan versus regional, rural and remote Australia

The lack of doctors outside metropolitan areas in Australia is a well-known and ongoing challenge.

Strategies to address this issue include:

- Selection of students from rural backgrounds into medicine
- Provision of rural placements for medical students
- Provision of prevocational training at rural sites
- Flipping vocational training to occur primarily in rural settings
- Recruitment of international medical graduates to rural health services and rural general practice

Unfortunately despite these interventions, there remains an inequity between metropolitan areas and the rest of Australia. In fact, 'medical migration' of those recruited contributes to this maldistribution of medical workforce.



# **Community connection services in Gippsland**

Investigations found two current services to assist health workers connect with their community.

- 1. Settlement Engagement and Transition Program (SETS) provided through Latrobe Community Health Service
- 2. Latrobe Regional Health UK staff welcome pack

Both act independently but overlap. They provide help with:

- Transport
- Orientation to Australian financial systems (e.g. banking)
- Family and social support
- Health and wellbeing
- English language support
- Employment, education and training

# Importance of developing community connections

The Gippsland Regional Training Hub hosted the 2023 'Rural Training Pathways Congress' centred on the theme 'Rural Health Futures'. The overwhelming recommendation from that event was a need to improve community connections for the healthcare workforce to help with retention. I became aware of whole-of-person allied health recruitment and retention strategy workshops convened by Dr Cath Cosgrave in Gippsland in 2019.

One of the three domains of Dr Cosgrave's retention improvement framework is community/place. This the feeling of being 'settled in' and having a sense of belonging within the local community. Unfortunately the SARSA-Cov2 pandemic intervened in progressing workshop outcomes. Suggested strategies were community education, develop regional collaboration, implement a community connector, adopt a community development approach, and develop attraction, welcoming and social connection strategies.

This led us to explore the question: What community connection strategies already exist in Gippsland?



Whole-of-person retention improvement framework. Source: Cosgrave (2019).

### **RURAL EXPERIENCES** Work Recreation Education Upbringing Recruitment 3. Community 4. Fulfilment 2. Social 'pull' factors 1. Rural participation familiarity connection & of life aspiration and/or rural place satisfaction interest Integration Pathways to integration Personal and Sense of Existing Opportunities professional belonging social to make adaptation needs are met bonds friends Identity Attachment Enjoyment Enjoyment in place of lifestyle and of lifestyle to place environment 'At-home-ness' Markers of Family/partner Desirability of Accessibility to major Availability of Rural knowledge integration Life-stage (middle adulthood) rural towns/capital cities and familiarity rural town resources and adaptation Reasons to Leave Reasons to Stay Life-stage (early adulthood) Social Connection/belonging Personal/life events Work/role fulfilment · Workplace/role dissatisfaction · Professional/career satisfaction Lack of professional career opportunities Lack of social connection/loneliness TURNOVER (leave) RETENTION (stay) Conceptual framework of the social determinants of rural health workforce retention. Source: Cosgrave, Malatzky & Gillespie (2019).

## Victorian programs providing community connectors

- Greater Shepparton City Council Attract, Connect, Stay. This program is based on Dr Cosgrave's whole-ofperson retention improvement framework.
- 2. Loddon Mallee Region Health Services **Connecting the Docs**. Supported by a consortium of health services aiming to attract, recruit and retain medical staff by tailoring pathways for individual medical practitioners.



# Retention at what cost?

In these times of financial probity, is the cost of a community connector program worthwhile? While a full economic analysis has not been conducted, the indications from both programs support the cost, with increases in workforce recruitment and retention.

# Can Gippsland replicate an effective community connector program?

The Regional Training Hub has acted as a conduit to connect Connecting the Docs with the Gippsland Health Services.

# CONTACT DETAILS

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